

Gutzon Borglum Test

- Gutzon Borglum was born _____.
 - in Mexico
 - on a farm in Arizona
 - into a polygamous Mormon family
 - in Canada
- As an artist he chose _____ as his medium of expression.
 - oil paint
 - watercolors
 - pastels
 - sculpture
- His first attempt at a large work of art was _____ in Georgia.
 - Twin Sisters
 - Stone Mountain
 - The Old Man of the Mountain
 - Mount Rushmore
- South Dakota leaders at first wanted a sculpture of _____.
 - national heroes
 - presidents' wives
 - regional heroes
 - Bible characters
- The faces on Mount Rushmore include _____.
 - Jefferson and Lincoln
 - Washington and Monroe
 - Lincoln and Taft
 - FDR and Theodore Roosevelt
- The model Borglum made before he started was on a scale of 1 inch = _____.
 - 1 yard
 - 2 meters
 - 1 foot
 - 2 feet
- _____ was the president when the project started.
 - Calvin Coolidge
 - Theodore Roosevelt
 - Franklin Roosevelt
 - Abraham Lincoln
- The first face carved was that of _____.
 - James Monroe
 - George Washington
 - Abraham Lincoln
 - Franklin Roosevelt
- When _____ came, it seemed the project would never be finished.
 - the hurricane
 - a tornado
 - World War 2
 - the Depression
- When work resumed Borglum turned over the supervision of the project to _____.
 - the workers
 - the President
 - his son Lincoln
 - his wife Mary

11. When the face of Jefferson was unveiled _____ was present.

- A. Franklin Roosevelt
- B. Thomas Jefferson
- C. Theodore Roosevelt
- D. John Adams

12. By allowing for erosion Borglum said the sculpture would be complete in _____ years.

- A. 3
- B. 50
- C. 1,000
- D. 300,000

13. When Borglum died _____ was/were still incomplete.

- A. the figure of Jefferson
- B. the face of Lincoln
- C. the collars and shoulders
- D. the eyes of the figures

14. The carving on the mountain took _____ years.

- A. 2
- B. 5
- C. 10
- D. 14

15. The Mount Rushmore project cost _____.

- A. \$5 million
- B. less than \$1 million
- C. \$12 million
- D. \$50 million

16. Another famous sculpture by Borglum is _____.

- A. The Boy Who Flew
- B. The Aerialist
- C. Fly Like a Bird
- D. The Aviator

17. Borglum also made the _____ for the Statue of Liberty.

- A. remodeled torch
- B. crown
- C. tablet
- D. chains at her feet

18. A _____ is a waterspout in the form of a frightening figure on the eaves of a building.

- A. weather vane
- B. gutter
- C. gargoyle
- D. fountain

19. He made 60 of the waterspouts at _____.

- A. Harvard
- B. Yale
- C. Cornell
- D. Princeton

20. Borglum created statues of _____ for a cathedral in New York City.

- A. angels
- B. martyrs
- C. the twelve Apostles
- D. saints